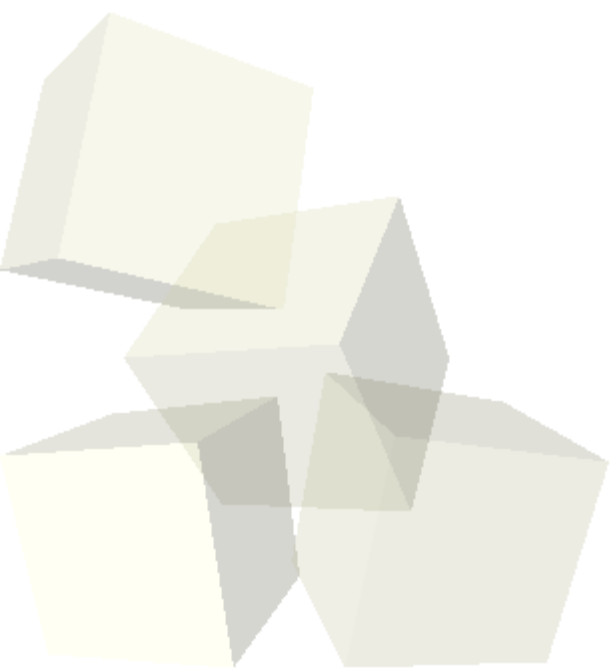




String Manipulation

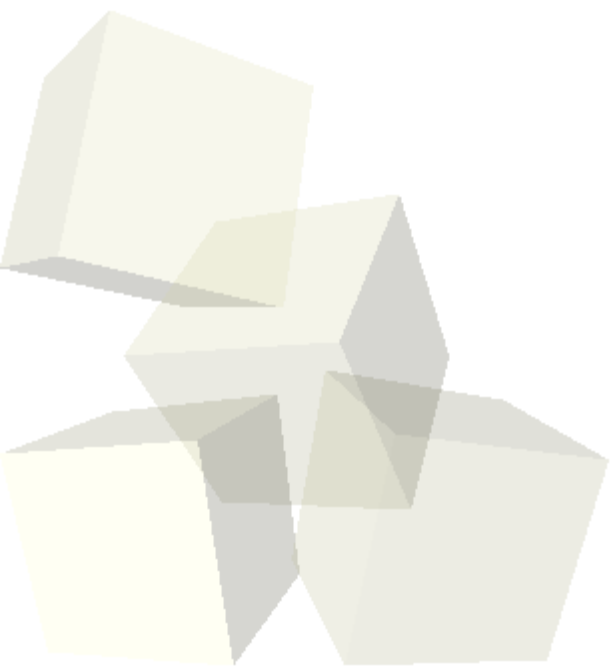
11-7-2006





Opening Discussion

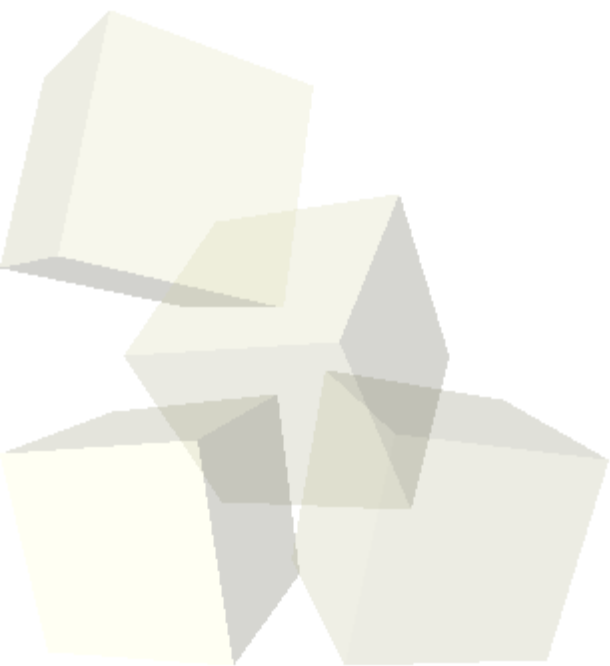
- What did we talk about last class?
- Do you have any questions about the reading?
- Do you have any questions about the assignment?
- How do you write a function to replace a character in a string with something else?





Arrays of Strings

- How would you make an array of strings in C?
Where have we seen this construct before?
- What is the easiest way to declare such a thing?
What is the problem with this style of declaration?

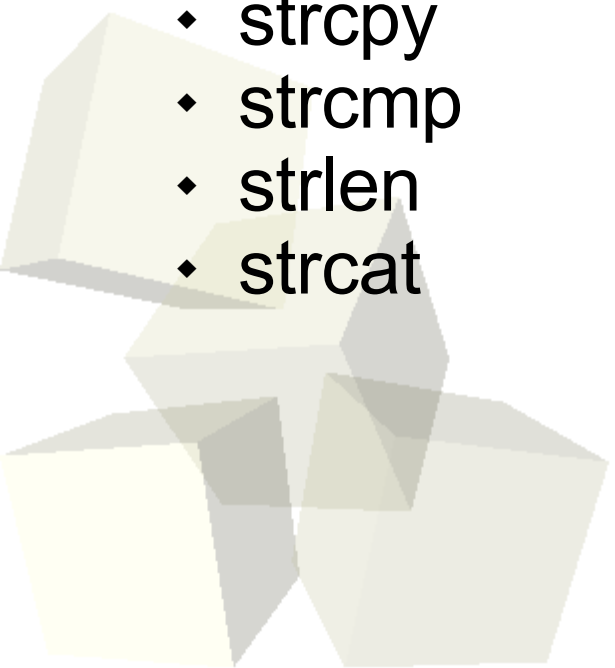




The String Library

- Manipulating strings is such a common activity that there is a string library you can use by including `string.h`. There are a few other functions that you can get with `strings.h`.
- Let's look at the man page for `string` and see what these functions are. Here are some of the more commonly used ones.

- ◆ `strcpy`
- ◆ `strcmp`
- ◆ `strlen`
- ◆ `strcat`





Formatting Strings

- There are also two other functions in C for dealing with formatted strings: `sprintf` and `sscanf`.
- As the names imply, they work like `printf` and `scanf`, but instead of working with a file stream, they work with a string.
- The first argument to these functions should be a `char*`.
- `sprintf` will place the characters that would have been printed into the string.
- `scanf` will set the values of the other variables based on the contents of the string.



- Do you think that assignments 7 and 8 should be merged to give you an extra week to work on this assignment? Explain.

